

Background: I wanted a callmanger type system for both myself and a few colleagues that could be used either in a live environment, or a simple home-office setup. These are a few of the steps I take to setup the Asterisk server from initial installation. I use the Trixbox distribution, but this howto should cover most flavours of Asterisk out there.

What it covers:

- Security setup of the Asterisk Server – although not complete, it's a good start. You can send me suggestions for further inclusion.
- Chan_sccp installation to natively support Cisco's 79XX series IP Phones

What it does not cover:

- Use and configuration of Asterisk once it's fully setup. There are many howto's already out there that adequately explain the finer intricacies of Asterisk and the FreePBX management front end.

Step 1: (Optional) Setup Proxy Support for wget & YUM CLI installations.

```
vi /etc/wgetrc
```

Find:

```
#http_proxy = http://proxy.yoyodyne.com:18023/  
#ftp_proxy = http://proxy.yoyodyne.com:18023/
```

Add After (replace with your proxy details):

```
http_proxy = http://10.230.1.15:8080/  
ftp_proxy = http://10.230.1.15:8080/
```

Find:

```
#use_proxy = on
```

Replace with:

```
use_proxy = on
```

Step 2: Enable Fail2Ban Dynamic IPTables protection for multiple login failures.
(See [http://www.voip-info.org/wiki/view/Fail2Ban+\(with+iptables\)+And+Asterisk](http://www.voip-info.org/wiki/view/Fail2Ban+(with+iptables)+And+Asterisk))
for details.

```
vi /usr/local/sbin/install-fail2ban
```

Find:

```
VERSION=fail2ban-0.8.3  
DOWNLOAD=http://superb-  
east.dl.sourceforge.net/sourceforge/fail2ban/$VERSION.tar.bz2
```

Replace With:

```
VERSION=fail2ban-0.8.4  
DOWNLOAD=http://downloads.sourceforge.net/sourceforge/fail2ban/fail2ban-  
stable/$VERSION.tar.bz2
```

Run the installation:

```
/usr/local/sbin/install-fail2ban
```

Step 3: Fix Memcached not starting at boot:

Check is memcached running already:

```
ps -ef | grep memcac
```

Configure memcached to start at boot:

```
chkconfig --add memcached  
chkconfig memcached on
```

Start Memcached Manually:

```
/etc/init.d/memcached start
```

Check for memcached automatic startup:

```
chkconfig --list | grep memcached
```

Step 4: Install Chan_SCCP version 3 Beta RC3:

Install GCC Development Tools:

```
yum install asterisk16-devel gcc subversion
```

Download the Chan_SCCP Beta RC3:

```
wget http://sourceforge.net/projects/chan-sccp-b/files/V3/Chan_SCCP-3.0_RC3.tar.gz/download
mv Chan_SCCP-3.0_RC3.tar.gz /usr/src
cd /usr/src/
tar -zxvf Chan_SCCP-3.0_RC3.tar.gz
cd Chan_SCCP-3.0_RC3
./configure
make
make install
```

Verify Chan_SCCP has been correctly installed:

```
cd /usr/lib/asterisk/modules/
ls -la | grep sccp
```

You should find chan_sccp.so in the directory.

Configure Asterisk to load the Chan_SCCP module at boot:

```
cd /etc/asterisk/
vi modules.conf
```

Find:

```
noload => chan_console.so
```

Add After:

```
noload => chan_skinny.so
load => chan_sccp.so
```

What's Next:

1. Copy the sample sccp.conf from the /usr/src/Chan_SCCP-3.0_RC3/conf folder and start adding your cisco sccp phones.
2. Create the correct XML file in /tftpboot for each IP Phone

3. Add a custom extension for the sccp phone (e.g. SCCP/2000) in the PBX Management web page

Restart Asterisk to start using chan_sccp

```
amportal restart
```

Appendix I Sample Configuration Files:

/etc/asterisk/sccp.conf

```
;(SCCP*)
;
; An implementation of Skinny Client Control Protocol (SCCP)
;
; Sergio Chersovani (mlists@c-net.it)
; http://chan-sccp.belios.de
;
[general]
servername = trixbox1 ; show this name on the device registration
keepalive = 60 ; phone keep alive message every 60 secs. Used to check the voicemail
debug = core ; console debug level or categories
; examples: debug = 11 | debug = mwi,event,core | debug = all | debug = none or 0
; possible categories:
; core, sccp, hint, rtp, device, line, action, channel, cli, config, feature, feature_button, softkey, indicate, pbx
; socket, mwi, event, adv_feature, conference, buttontemplate, speeddial, codec, realtime, lock, newcode, high, all, none
context = from-internal
dateFormat = D.M.Y ; M-D-Y in any order. Use M/D/YA (for 12h format)
bindaddr = 10.10.10.90 ; replace with the ip address of the asterisk server (RTP important param)
port = 2000 ; listen on port 2000 (Skinny, default)
disallow=all ; First disallow all codecs
allow=alaw ; Allow codecs in order of preference
allow=ulaw ;
allow=g729 ;
firstdigittimeout = 16 ; dialing timeout for the 1st digit
digittimeout = 4 ; more digits
digittimeoutchar = # ; you can force the channel to dial with this char in the dialing state
autoanswer_ring_time = 1 ; ringing time in seconds for the autoanswer, the default is 0
autoanswer_tone = 0x32 ; autoanswer confirmation tone. For a complete list of tones: grep SKINNY_TONE sccp_protocol.h
; not all the tones can be played in a connected state, so you have to try.
remotehangup_tone = 0x32 ; passive hangup notification. 0 for none
transfer_tone = 0 ; confirmation tone on transfer. Works only between SCCP devices
callwaiting_tone = 0x2d ; sets to 0 to disable the callwaiting tone
musicclass=default ; Sets the default music on hold class
language=en ; Default language setting
;callevts=no ; generate manager events when phone
; performs events (e.g. hold)
;accountcode=skinny ; accountcode to ease billing
deny=0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0 ; Deny every address except for the only one allowed.
permit=10.10.10.0/255.255.255.0 ; Accept class C 192.168.1.0
; You may have multiple rules for masking traffic.
; Rules are processed from the first to the last.
; This General rule is valid for all incoming connections. It's the 1st filter.
;localnet = 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0 ; All RFC 1918 addresses are local networks
;externip = 1.2.3.4 ; IP Address that we're going to notify in RTP media stream
;externhost = mydomain.dyndns.org ; Hostname (if dynamic) that we're going to notify in RTP media stream
;externrefresh = 60 ; expire time in seconds for the hostname (dns resolution)
dnd = on ; turn on the dnd softkey for all devices. Valid values are "off", "on" (busy signal), "reject" (busy signal), "silent" (ringer =
silent)
sccp_tos = 0x68 ; sets the default sccp signaling packets Type of Service (TOS) (defaults to 0x68 = 01101000 = 104 =
DSCP:011010 = AF31)
; Others possible values : [CS?, AF??, EF], [0x??], [lowdelay, throughput, reliability, mincost(solaris)], none
sccp_cos = 4 ; sets the default sccp signaling packets Class of Service (COS) (defaults to 4)
audio_tos = 0xB8 ; sets the default audio/rtp packets Type of Service (TOS) (defaults to 0xB8 = 10111000 =
184 = DSCP:101110 = EF)
audio_cos = 6 ; sets the default audio/rtp packets Class of Service (COS) (defaults to 6)
```

```
video_tos = 0x88 ; sets the default video/rtp packets Type of Service (TOS) (defaults to 0x88 = 10001000 = 136 =
DSCP:100010 = AF41)
video_cos = 5 ; sets the default video/rtp packets Class of Service (COS) (defaults to 5)
echocancel = on ; sets the phone echocancel for all devices
silencesuppression = off ; sets the silence suppression for all devices
;callgroup=1,3-4 ; We are in caller groups 1,3,4. Valid for all lines
;pickupgroup=1,3-5 ; We can do call pick-p for call group 1,3,4,5. Valid for all lines
;amaflags = ; Sets the default AMA flag code stored in the CDR record
trustphoneip = no ; The phone has a ip address. It could be private, so if the phone is behind NAT
; we don't have to trust the phone ip address, but the ip address of the connection
;earlyrtp = none ; valid options: none, offhook, dial, ringout. default is none.
; The audio stream will be open in the progress and connected state.
private = on ; permit the private function softkey
mwilamp = on ; Set the MWI lamp style when MWI active to on, off, wink, flash or blink
mwioncall = off ; Set the MWI on call.
;blindtransferindication = ring ; moh or ring. the blind transfer should ring the caller or just play music on hold
protocolversion = 11 ; skinny version protocol. Just for testing. 0 to 17 (excluding 12-14)
;cfwdall = off ; activate the callforward ALL stuff and softkeys
;cfwdbusy = off ; activate the callforward BUSY stuff and softkeys
;cfwdnoanswer = off ; activate the callforward NOANSWER stuff and softkeys
;devicetable=sccpdevice ;datebasetable for devices
;linetable=sccpline ;datebasetable for lines
;nat=on ; Global NAT support (default Off)
;directrtp=on ; This option allow devices to do direct RTP sessions (default Off)
;allowoverlap=on ; Enable overlap dialing support. (Default is off)
callanswerorder=oldestfirst ; oldestfirst or latestfirst
;----- JITTER BUFFER CONFIGURATION -----
;jbenable = yes ; Enables the use of a jitterbuffer on the receiving side of a
; sccp channel. Defaults to "no". An enabled jitterbuffer will
; be used only if the sending side can create and the receiving
; side can not accept jitter. The sccp channel can accept
; jitter, thus a jitterbuffer on the receive sccp side will be
; used only if it is forced and enabled.
;jbfrc = no ; Forces the use of a jitterbuffer on the receive side of a sccp
; channel. Defaults to "no".
;jbmazize = 200 ; Max length of the jitterbuffer in milliseconds.
;jbresynthreshold = 1000 ; Jump in the frame timestamps over which the jitterbuffer is
; resynchronized. Useful to improve the quality of the voice, with
; big jumps in/broken timestamps, usually sent from exotic devices
; and programs. Defaults to 1000.
;jbimpl = fixed ; Jitterbuffer implementation, used on the receiving side of a
; sccp channel. Two implementations are currently available
; - "fixed" (with size always equals to jbmazize)
; - "adaptive" (with variable size, actually the new jb of IAX2).
; Defaults to fixed.
;jblog = no ; Enables jitterbuffer frame logging. Defaults to "no".
;-----
;
;
; Hotline (New in v3/TRUNK)
;
; Setting the hotline Feature on a device, will make it connect to a predefined extension as soon as the Receiver
; is picked up or the "New Call" Button is pressed. No number has to be given. This works even on devices which
; have no entry in the config file or realtime database.
;
; The hotline function can be used in different circumstances, for example at a door, where you want people to be
; able to only call one number, or for unprovisioned phones to only be able to call the helpdesk to get their phone
; set up. If hotline_enabled = yes, any device which is not included in the configuration explicitly will be allowed
; to registered as a guest device. All such devices will register on a single shared line called "hotline".
```

```
;  
; For example:  
hotline_enabled=yes  
hotline_context=default  
hotline_extension=111  
  
; New Device Template Method Analogous to standard Asterisk Templating Method  
  
[defaultdevice](!) ; default device template  
type = device ; specifies that this template is for a device, it will be inherited  
keepalive = 60 ; set 0 to disable the keepalive check.  
tzoffset = +2  
transfer = on ; enable or disable the transfer capability. It does remove the transfer softkey  
park = on ; take a look to the compile howto. Park stuff is not compiled by default  
cfwdall = off ; activate the callforward stuff and softkeys  
cfwdbusy = off  
cfwdnoanswer = off  
pickupexten = off ; enable Pickup function to direct pickup an extension  
pickupcontext = from-internal ; context where direct pickup search for extensions. if not set it will be ignored.  
pickupmodeanswer = on ; on = asterisk way, the call has been answered when picked up  
; off = call manager way, the phone who picked up the call rings the call  
dtmfmode = inband ; inband or outofband. outofband is the native cisco dtmf tone play.  
; Some phone model does not play dtmf tones while connected (bug?), so the default is inband  
imageversion = P00405000700 ; useful to upgrade old firmwares (the ones that do not load *.xml from the tftp server)  
deny=0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0 ; Same as general  
permit=10.10.10.0/255.255.255.255 ; This device can register only using this ip address  
dnd = on ; turn on the dnd softkey for this device. Valid values are "off", "on" (busy signal), "reject" (busy  
signal), "silent" (ringer = silent) or user to toggle on phone  
trustphoneip = no ; The phone has a ip address. It could be private, so if the phone is behind NAT  
; we don't have to trust the phone ip address, but the ip address of the connection  
nat=on ; Device NAT support (default Off)  
directrtp=on ; This option allow devices to do direct RTP sessions (default Off)  
  
earlyrtp = none ; valid options: none, offhook, dial, ringout. default is none.  
; The audio stream will be open in the progress and connected state.  
private = on ; permit the private function softkey for this device  
mwilamp = on ; Set the MWI lamp style when MWI active to on, off, wink, flash or blink  
mwioncall = off ; Set the MWI on call.  
softkeyset = softkeyset ; use softkeyset with name softkeyset  
setvar=testvar=value  
  
[7920](!,defaultdevice) ; add to default device template and create new template named 7940  
devicetype = 7920 ; device type (see below)  
transfer = on ; enable or disable the transfer capability. It does remove the transfer softkey  
park = on ; take a look to the compile howto. Park stuff is not compiled by default  
cfwdall = on ; activate the callforward stuff and softkeys  
  
[7921](!,defaultdevice) ; add to default device template and create new template named 7940  
devicetype = 7921 ; device type (see below)  
transfer = on ; enable or disable the transfer capability. It does remove the transfer softkey  
park = on ; take a look to the compile howto. Park stuff is not compiled by default  
cfwdall = on ; activate the callforward stuff and softkeys  
  
[7940](!,defaultdevice) ; add to default device template and create new template named 7940  
devicetype = 7940 ; device type (see below)  
transfer = off ; enable or disable the transfer capability. It does remove the transfer softkey  
park = on ; take a look to the compile howto. Park stuff is not compiled by default  
cfwdall = on ; activate the callforward stuff and softkeys  
  
[7960](!,defaultdevice) ; add to default device template and create new template named 7960  
devicetype = 7960 ; device type (see below)  
park = off ; take a look to the compile howto. Park stuff is not compiled by default
```

```
cfwdall = on ; activate the callforward stuff and softkeys

[7970](!,7960) ; add to 7960 device template and create new template named 7970
devicetype = 7970 ; device type (see below)
private = on ; permit the private function softkey for this device
privacy = full ; full = disable hints notification on devices, on = hints showed depending on private key, off =
hints always showed
mwilamp = blink ; Set the MWI lamp style when MWI active to on, off, wink, flash or blink
mwioncall = on ; Set the MWI on call.

[SEP001B0CE27A89](7920) ; Use Device Template 7920
description = Cisco 7920 WLAN ; Give a description to the Phone (Displayed in the Right Top Corner on the phone)
button = line, 205 ; Assign Line 98011 to Device
;button = empty ; Assign an Empty Button
;button = line, 98012 ; Assign Line 98012 to Device
;button = speeddial,Phone 2 Line 1, 98021, 98021@hint ; Add SpeedDial to Phone Number Two Line 1
;button = speeddial,Phone 3 Line 1, 98031, 98031@hint ; Add SpeedDial to Phone Number Three Line 1
cfwdall = off ; Overwrite Templated setting

[SEP000D282E62FF](7920) ; Use Device Template 7920
description = Cisco 7920 WLAN2 ; Give a description to the Phone (Displayed in the Right Top Corner on the phone)
button = line, 208 ; Assign Line 98011 to Device
;button = empty ; Assign an Empty Button
;button = line, 98012 ; Assign Line 98012 to Device
;button = speeddial,Phone 2 Line 1, 98021, 98021@hint ; Add SpeedDial to Phone Number Two Line 1
;button = speeddial,Phone 3 Line 1, 98031, 98031@hint ; Add SpeedDial to Phone Number Three Line 1
cfwdall = off ; Overwrite Templated setting

[SEP001E4A3F25C3](7921) ; Use Device Template 7920
description = Cisco 7921 WLAN ; Give a description to the Phone (Displayed in the Right Top Corner on the phone)
button = line, 204 ; Assign Line 98011 to Device
;button = empty ; Assign an Empty Button
;button = line, 98012 ; Assign Line 98012 to Device
;button = speeddial,Phone 2 Line 1, 98021, 98021@hint ; Add SpeedDial to Phone Number Two Line 1
;button = speeddial,Phone 3 Line 1, 98031, 98031@hint ; Add SpeedDial to Phone Number Three Line 1
cfwdall = off ; Overwrite Templated setting

[SEP000F3487F2F9](7970) ; Use Device Template 7970
description = Boss Desk Office ; Give a description to the Phone (Displayed in the Right Top Corner on the phone)
; Buttons come in the following flavours:
; - empty: Empty button (no options)
; - line: Registers the line with identifier specified as <name>
; - speeddial: Adds a speeddial with label <name> and <option1> as number

; ; Optionally, <option2> can be used to specify a hint by extension@context as usual.
; ; - service: Adds a service url
; ; - Feature buttons have an on/off status represented on the device with a tick-box and can be used to set the
device in a particular state.
; ; Option1 is the feature_name and option2 it's parameter.
; ; Currently Possible option1,option2 combinations:
; ; - privacy,callpresent = Make a private call, number is suppressed
; ; - privacy,hint = Make a private call, hint is suppressed
; ; - cfwdall,number = Forward all calls
; ; - cfwbusy,number = Forward on busy
; ; - cfwnoaswer,number = Forward on no-answer (not implemented yet)
; ; - DND,busy = Do-not-disturb, return Busy signal to Caller
; ; - DND,silent = Do-not-disturb, return nothing to caller
; ; For example:
button = line, 206 ; Line associated with this phone
;button = speeddial,Phone 1 Line 1, 98011, 98011@hint ; SpeedDial to 98011, Hint referes to an asterisk hint defined for this line, it will
show when this line is in use and what number is connected to this line
```



```
button = speeddial,205 Mobile, 205, 205@hint ; Add SpeedDial to Helpdesk
;button = speeddial,Phone 1 Line 2, 98012, 98012@hint
;button = speeddial,Phone 3 Line One, 98031, 98031@hint
button = feature,Private Call,privacy,callpresent ; Feature Button to set Privacy Phone Calls
button = feature,DND Busy,DND,busy ; Feature Button to send incoming calls a busy signal
button = feature,DND Silent,DND,silent ; Feature Button to send incoming calls a silent signal

;[SEP113344668811] ; non templated device
;type = device ; specifies that this template is for a device, it will be inherited
;devicetype = 7940 ; device type (see below)
;description = Phone Number Three
;button = line, 98031
;button = speeddial,Phone 1 Line 1, 98011, 98011@hint
;button = speeddial,Phone 1 Line 2, 98012, 98012@hint
;button = speeddial,Phone 2 Line One, 98021, 98021@hint
;keepalive = 60 ; set 0 to disable the keepalive check.
;addon = 7914
;addon = 7914
;tzoffset = +2
;transfer = off ; enable or disable the transfer capability. It does remove the transfer softkey
;park = off ; take a look to the compile howto. Park stuff is not compiled by default
;cfwdall = on ; activate the callforward stuff and softkeys
;cfwdbusy = on
;cfwdnoanswer = on
;pickupexten = on ; enable Pickup function to direct pickup an extension
;pickupcontext = from-internal ; context where direct pickup search for extensions. if not set it will be ignored.
;pickupmodeanswer = on ; on = asterisk way, the call has been answered when picked up
;dtmfmode = inband ; inband or outofband. outofband is the native cisco dtmf tone play.
;imageversion = P00405000700 ; useful to upgrade old firmwares (the ones that do not load *.xml from the ftp server)
;deny=0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0 ; Same as general
;permit=192.168.1.5/255.255.255.255 ; This device can register only using this ip address
;dnd = on ; turn on the dnd softkey for this device. Valid values are "off", "on" (busy signal), "reject"
(busy signal), "silent" (ringer = silent) or user to toggle on phone
;trustphoneip = no ; The phone has a ip address. It could be private, so if the phone is behind NAT
;nat=on ; Device NAT support (default Off)
;directrtp=on ; This option allow devices to do direct RTP sessions (default Off)

;earlyrtp = none ; valid options: none, offhook, dial, ringout. default is none.
;private = on ; permit the private function softkey for this device
;mwilamp = on ; Set the MWI lamp style when MWI active to on, off, wink, flash or blink
;softkeyset = softkeyset ; use softkeyset with name softkeyset

; New Line Template Method

[defaultline](!) ; default template for lines
type = line ; specifies that this template is for lines will be inherited
context = from-internal ; default asterisk context
incominglimit = 2 ; more than 1 incoming call = call waiting.
transfer = on ; per line transfer capability. on, off, 1, 0
vmnum = *97 ; speeddial for voicemail administration, just a number to dial
meetmenum = 700 ; this extension will receive meetme requests, SCCP_MEETME_ROOM channel
variable will ; contain the room number dialed into simpleswitch.
trnsfvm = *97 ; extension to redirect the caller (e.g for voicemail)
secondary_dialtone_digits = 9 ; digits for the secondary dialtone (max 9 digits)
secondary_dialtone_tone = 0x22 ; outside dialtone
musicclass=default ; Sets the default music on hold class
language=en ; Default language setting
audio_tos = 0xB8 ; sets the default audio/rtp packets Type of Service (TOS) (defaults to 0xB8 =
10111000 = 184 = DSCP:101110 = EF) ; Others possible values : 0x??, lowdelay, throughput, reliability, mincost(solaris), none
```

```
audio_cos = 6 ; sets the default audio/rtp packets Class of Service (COS) (defaults to 6)
video_tos = 0x88 ; sets the default video/rtp packets Type of Service (TOS) (defaults to 0x88 =
10001000 = 136 = DSCP:100010 = AF41)
video_cos = 5 ; sets the default video/rtp packets Class of Service (COS) (defaults to 5)
echocancel = on ; sets the phone echocancel for this line
silencesuppression = off ; sets the silence suppression for this line

[204](defaultline) ; define line 98001 using template defaultline
id = 204 ; future use
pin = 1234 ; future use
label = 204 ; button line label (7960, 7970, 7940, 7920)
description = Line 204 ; top display description
mailbox = 204@default ; voicemail.conf (syntax: vmbox[@context][:folder])
cid_name = Line 204 ; caller id name
cid_num = 204 ; caller id number
accountcode=79011 ; accountcode to ease billing
callgroup=1,3-4 ; We are in caller groups 1,3,4. Valid for this line
pickupgroup=1,3-5 ; We can do call pick-p for call group 1,3,4,5. Valid for this line
;amaflags = ; Sets the default AMA flag code stored in the CDR record for this line
setvar=testvar2=my value

[205](defaultline) ; define line 98001 using template defaultline
id = 205 ; future use
pin = 1234 ; future use
label = 205 ; button line label (7960, 7970, 7940, 7920)
description = Line 205 ; top display description
mailbox = 205@default ; voicemail.conf (syntax: vmbox[@context][:folder])
cid_name = Line 205 ; caller id name
cid_num = 205 ; caller id number
accountcode=79011 ; accountcode to ease billing
callgroup=1,3-4 ; We are in caller groups 1,3,4. Valid for this line
pickupgroup=1,3-5 ; We can do call pick-p for call group 1,3,4,5. Valid for this line
;amaflags = ; Sets the default AMA flag code stored in the CDR record for this line
setvar=testvar2=my value

[206](defaultline)
id = 206 ; future use
pin = 1234 ; future use
label = 206 ; button line label (7960, 7970, 7940, 7920)
description = Line 206 ; top display description
mailbox = 206 ; voicemail.conf (syntax: vmbox[@context][:folder])
cid_name = Line 206 ; caller id name
cid_num = 206 ; caller id number
accountcode=79012 ; accountcode to ease billing
callgroup=1,4-9 ; We are in caller groups 1,3,4. Valid for this line
pickupgroup=1,3-9 ; We can do call pick-p for call group 1,3,4,5. Valid for this line
echocancel = off ; sets the phone echocancel for this line (overwrite template)
silencesuppression = on ; sets the silence suppression for this line (overwrite template)

[208](defaultline)
id = 208 ; future use
pin = 1234 ; future use
label = 208 ; button line label (7960, 7970, 7940, 7920)
description = Line 208 ; top display description
mailbox = 208 ; voicemail.conf (syntax: vmbox[@context][:folder])
cid_name = Line 208 ; caller id name
cid_num = 208 ; caller id number
accountcode=79012 ; accountcode to ease billing
callgroup=1,4-9 ; We are in caller groups 1,3,4. Valid for this line
pickupgroup=1,3-9 ; We can do call pick-p for call group 1,3,4,5. Valid for this line
echocancel = off ; sets the phone echocancel for this line (overwrite template)
silencesuppression = on ; sets the silence suppression for this line (overwrite template)
```

```
:[98021](defaultline)
;id = 1002                ; future use
;pin = 9987              ; future use
;label = Phone 2 Line 1  ; button line label (7960, 7970, 7940, 7920)
;description = Line 98021 ; top display description
;mailbox = 10021         ; voicemail.conf (syntax: vmbox[@context][:folder])
;cid_name = ME_ME_ME    ; caller id name
;cid_num = 98021        ; caller id number
;accountcode=79021     ; accountcode to ease billing
;callgroup=1           ; We are in caller groups 1,3,4. Valid for this line
;pickupgroup=1         ; We can do call pick-p for call group 1,3,4,5. Valid for this line
;incominglimit = 1     ; more than 1 incoming call = call waiting. (overwrite template)
;adhocnumber = 98012   ; Adhoc Number or Private-line automatic ringdown (PLAR):
;                       ; Adhoc/PLAR circuits have statically configured endpoints and do
;                       ; not require the user dialing to connect calls.
;                       ; - The adhocNumber is dialed as soon as the Phone is taken off-hook or
;                       ; when the new-call button is pressed
;                       ; - The number will not be dialed when choosing a line; so when you choose
;                       ; a line you can enter a number manually.

:[98031]                 ; non templated line
;type = line            ; specifies that this template is for lines will be inherited
;id = 1003              ; future use
;pin = 6573            ; future use
;label = Phone 3 Line 1 ; button line label (7960, 7970, 7940, 7920)
;description = Line 98031 ; top display description
;mailbox = 10031       ; voicemail.conf (syntax: vmbox[@context][:folder])
;cid_name = NONTEMPL   ; caller id name
;cid_num = 98031      ; caller id number
;context = sccp        ; default asterisk context
;incominglimit = 2    ; more than 1 incoming call = call waiting.
;transfer = on        ; per line transfer capability. on, off, 1, 0
;vmnum = 600          ; speeddial for voicemail administration, just a number to dial
;meetmenu = 700      ; this extension will receive meetme requests, SCCP_MEETME_ROOM channel variable will
;                   ; contain the room number dialed into simpleswitch.
;trnsfvm = 1000      ; extension to redirect the caller (e.g for voicemail)
;secondary_dialtone_digits = 9 ; digits for the secondary dialtone (max 9 digits)
;secondary_dialtone_tone = 0x22 ; outside dialtone
;musicclass=default  ; Sets the default music on hold class
;language=en         ; Default language setting
;echocancel = on     ; sets the phone echocancel for this line
;silencesuppression = off ; sets the silence suppression for this line
;accountcode=79004   ; accountcode to ease billing
;callgroup=2-4       ; We are in caller groups 1,3,4. Valid for this line
;pickupgroup=2       ; We can do call pick-p for call group 1,3,4,5. Valid for this line
;amaflags =          ; Sets the default AMA flag code stored in the CDR record for this line
;setvar=testvar2=value

;create a user defined softkeyset
;valid softkeys:
;redial, newcall, cfwdall, cfwdbusy, cfwdnoanswer, pickup, gpickup, conflist, dnd, hold, endcall, park, select
;divert, resume, newcall, transfer, dirtrfr, answer, transvm, private, meetme, barge, ccharge, conf, back join

[softkeyset]
type=softkeyset
onhook          = redial,newcall,cfwdall,dnd
connected       = hold,endcall,transfer,park,select,cfwdall,cfwdbusy,divert
onhold          = resume,newcall,endcall,transfer,confrn,select,dirtrfr,divert
ringin         = answer,endcall,divert
```

```
offhook          = redial,endcall,private,cfwdall,cfwdbusy,pickup,gpickup,meetme,barge
conntans        = hold,endcall,transfer,confrn,park,select,dirtfr,cfwdall,cfwdbusy
digitsfoll      = back,endcall
connconf        = hold,endcall,join
ringout         = endcall,transfer,cfwdall,idivert
offhookfeat     = redial,endcall
onhint          = pickup,barge
```

```
; phone types
; 12 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 12SP+ (or other 12 variants)
; 30 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 30VIP (or other 30 variants)
; 7902 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 7902G
; 7905 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 7905G
; 7906 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 7906G
; 7910 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 7910G
; 7911 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 7911G
; 7912 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 7912G
; 7935 -- Cisco Unified IP Conference Station 7935
; 7936 -- Cisco Unified IP Conference Station 7936
; 7937 -- Cisco Unified IP Conference Station 7937G
; 7920 -- Cisco Unified IP Wireless Phone 7920
; 7921 -- Cisco Unified IP Wireless Phone 7921G
; 7931 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 7931G
; 7940 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 7940G
; 7941 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 7941G/7941G-GE
; 7942 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 7942G
; 7945 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 7945G
; 7960 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 7960G
; 7961 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 7961G/7961G-GE
; 7962 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 7962G
; 7965 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 7965G
; 7970 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 7970G
; 7971 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 7971G-GE
; 7975 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 7975G
; 7985 -- Cisco Unified IP Phone 7985G
; ata -- Cisco ATA-186 or Cisco ATA-188
; kirk -- Kirk telecom ip phones
; cipc -- Cisco IP Communicator
; nokia-icc -- Nokias ICC Cisco client
```

/ftpboot/SEPXXXXXXXXXXXXX.cnf.xml

```
<device>
<devicePool>
<callManagerGroup>
<members>
<member priority="0">
<callManager>
<ports>
<ethernetPhonePort>2000</ethernetPhonePort>
</ports>
<processNodeName>10.10.10.90</processNodeName>
</callManager>
</member>
</members>
</callManagerGroup>
</devicePool>
<versionStamp>{May 06 2010 00:00:00}</versionStamp>
<userLocale>
<name>English_United_States</name>
<langCode>en</langCode>
</userLocale>
<networkLocale></networkLocale>
<idleTimeout>0</idleTimeout>
<authenticationURL></authenticationURL>
<directoryURL></directoryURL>
<idleURL></idleURL>
<informationURL></informationURL>
<messagesURL></messagesURL>
<proxyServerURL></proxyServerURL>
<servicesURL></servicesURL>
</device>
```

Appendix II: **Miscellaneous Security Changes**

Change the default FreePBX Password (Management Web Mage)

Default username & password is: maint / password

Change this by running:

```
passwd-maint
```

Flash Operator Panel:

The default password for the Flash Operator Panel is:
Password: passw0rd (Note that 0 is a “zero”)

To change this password, log into the Trixbox server, and do the following:

```
cd /etc
```

Edit amportal.conf

Find:

```
FOPPASSWORD=passw0rd
```

Replace with:

```
FOPPASSWORD =YourNewPassword
```

Restart amportal:

```
amportal restart
```

Finally a note about Web-Meetme

<http://fonality.com/trixbox/forums/trixbox-forums/help/appcbmysqlso-tb-28>

Appendix III:

Documentation Sources

<http://chan-sccp-b.sourceforge.net/documentation.shtml>

<http://justinthetechguy.info/?p=143>

[http://www.voip-info.org/wiki/view/Fail2Ban+\(with+iptables\)+And+Asterisk](http://www.voip-info.org/wiki/view/Fail2Ban+(with+iptables)+And+Asterisk)

<http://www.voip-info.org/>

<http://fonality.com/trixbox/forum>

http://www.varphonex.com/asterisk_home.shtml (Old info, but still useful)

<http://openmoonproject.com/voip-asterisk-linksys-trixbox/securing-trixbox/>

Appendix IV:

Downloadable Sample Files:

<http://www.burkes.ws/wp-content/uploads/2010/11/sccp-samples.zip>

Appendix V:

Thanks!

I'd like to thank the above sites for all the Documentation and Hard Work for producing Asterisk, Trixbox and Chan_SCCP.

I'd also like to thank Jason Williams for his help.

Cheers!