

?? 13, 2009 ??? sunchiahome

? samba server security ? user ?????????? samba server ??????.?? /etc/samba/smbpasswd,RHEL5 ?????????????? passdb.tdb .

```
[root@benjr ~]# cat /etc/samba/smb.conf
# ----- Standalone Server Options -----
#
# Security can be set to user, share(deprecated) or server(deprecated)
#
# Backend to store user information in. New installations should
# use either tdbsam or ldapsam. smbpasswd is available for backwards
# compatibility. tdbsam requires no further configuration.
    security = user
    passdb backend = tdbsam
```

?? Linux ???,???????????????????????????????????? "Bob" ? "John"

```
[root@benjr ~]# adduser bob
[root@benjr ~]# adduser john
[root@benjr ~]# passwd bob
Changing password for user bob.
New UNIX password:
Retype new UNIX password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[root@benjr ~]# passwd john
Changing password for user john.
New UNIX password:
Retype new UNIX password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
```

???????? system-config-samba ?????,??? #system-config-samba ?,?? Preferences / Samba Users ????? "Add User"

???????????? Linux User ??? Unix Username:??????? bob ? john.Windows Username ???? Unix Username ?  
???

???? #pdbedit -au ??????.

```
[root@benjr ~]# pdbedit -au bob
new password:
retype new password:
Unix username:  bob
NT username:
Account Flags:  [U      ]
User SID:      S-1-5-21-1634407166-380897321-584037179-1001
Primary Group SID: S-1-5-21-1634407166-380897321-584037179-513
Full Name:
Home Directory:  \\benjr\bob
HomeDir Drive:
Logon Script:
Profile Path:    \\benjr\bob\profile
Domain:         BENJR
Account desc:
Workstations:
Munged dial:
Logon time:     0
Logoff time:    never
Kickoff time:   never
Password last set:  Fri, 17 Apr 2009 03:38:39 CST
Password can change: Fri, 17 Apr 2009 03:38:39 CST
Password must change: never
```

```

Last bad password : 0
Bad password count : 0
Logon hours      : FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
[root@benjr ~]# pdbedit -au john
new password:
retype new password:
Unix username:   john
NT username:
Account Flags:   [U      ]
User SID:        S-1-5-21-1634407166-380897321-584037179-1002
Primary Group SID: S-1-5-21-1634407166-380897321-584037179-513
Full Name:
Home Directory:  \\benjr\john
HomeDir Drive:
Logon Script:
Profile Path:    \\benjr\john\profile
Domain:         BENJR
Account desc:
Workstations:
Munged dial:
Logon time:      0
Logoff time:     never
Kickoff time:    never
Password last set: Fri, 17 Apr 2009 03:38:51 CST
Password can change: Fri, 17 Apr 2009 03:38:51 CST
Password must change: never
Last bad password : 0
Bad password count : 0
Logon hours      : FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF

```

```
#pdbedit ??? -L ????????? samba ???.
```

```

[root@benjr ~]# pdbedit -L
john:501:
bob:500:

```

note:

????? RedHat ??????????????,????? system-config-samba ????????,?!?????????.?????????????????(An account for this user already exists. Please try again).

?!!!!?????!!??????? #pdbedit -L ?????????,?????,??? system-config-samba ??? /etc/samba/smbpasswd ?  
????????,????? RHEL5 ?????????????????? passwd.tdb ,????? RHEL5.2 ??????,??? RHEL5.3 ???..??? RHEL5.2 ??  
????????????? system-config-samba-1.2.40 ??????,?????????.

[https://bugzilla.redhat.com/show\\_bug.cgi?id=236557](https://bugzilla.redhat.com/show_bug.cgi?id=236557)

??????? : <http://benjr.tw/?q=node/444>