

1?pfile ?????? client??pfile??
2?spfile ?????????????????????spfile?oracle??alter???sql?
????spfile????????????????????

??spfile???pfile???????????

create pfile='?????' from spfile;

??

create pfile='E:\ORACLE\PRODUCT\10.2.0\DB_1\DBS\spfileorcl_bak.ora' from spfile;

???? pfile ???

?????pfile???spfile?????????

create spfile='?????' from pfile;

???? spfile ???pfile?spfile???????????

??????pfile??spfile??

select isspecified,count(*) from v\$spparameter group by isspecified;

?? isspecified ?? true????? spfile ?????????? false?????pfile??

?? spfile ??????

show parameters spfile

? spfile ?? pfile

Create pfile='d:pfileSID.ora' from spfile='spfile_location';

? pfile ?? spfile

Create spfile='spfile_location' from pfile='Your_pfile_location';

Backup current spfile

exp: spfile = spfilewin.ora

CREATE pfile='/opt/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/dbs/pfile.tmp' FROM spfile='/opt/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/dbs/spfilewin.ora'

CREATE spfile='/opt/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/dbs/spfilewin.ora.20140313' FROM pfile='/opt/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/dbs/pfile.tmp'

???? spfile/pfile ??????

startup nomount

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startup pfile='my_pfile'
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startup spfile='my_spfile'
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