

# Q & A

## CDR Reports ??????

?? MySQL ???

```
# MySQL Credentials
```

```
cat /etc/freepbx.conf
```

```
# Check the mysql
```

```
mysql -u freepbxuser -p asteriskcdrdb -e 'SELECT * FROM cdr ORDER BY calldate DESC LIMIT 4'
```

?? asterisk module

```
asterisk -rx "module show like odbc"
```

Module	Description	Use Count	Status	Support Level
cdr_adaptive_odbc.so	Adaptive ODBC CDR backend	0	Running	core
cdr_odbc.so	ODBC CDR Backend	0	Running	extended
cel_odbc.so	ODBC CEL backend	0	Running	core
func_odbc.so	ODBC lookups	0	Running	core
res_config_odbc.so	Realtime ODBC configuration	0	Running	core
res_odbc.so	ODBC resource	6	Running	core
res_odbc_transaction.so	ODBC transaction resource	1	Running	core

???????????

```
fwconsole stop
```

```
fwconsole start
```

```
“ [2022-06-03 10:38:42] WARNING[32144] res_odbc.c: res_odbc: Error  
SQLConnect=-1 errno=0 [unixODBC][Driver Manager]Can't open lib  
'/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/odbc/libmaodbc.so' : file not f
```

Solution:

```
#> locate libmaodbc.so
/usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/odbc/libmaodbc.so

#> cp /etc/odbcinst.ini /etc/odbcinst.ini.orig
#> vi /etc/odbcinst.ini

# Change this line
Driver = /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/odbc/libmaodbc.so
```

????????????

```
fwconsole stop
fwconsole start
```

## Can't send 10 type frames with SIP write

Frame type '10' is comfort noise (aka CNG) which Asterisk does not support.

However as of 13.18.0 this message will be silenced so you won't see it anymore.

You can ignore it or disable CNG on all of your endpoints and ask the telecom providers as well to disable the CNG on your trunks.

## FXO ??????? Answer ? IP ?

??? Gateway ????? (IP to PSTN)??? PSTN ????????Gateway ???? Answer ? IP  
????????????????????????????????????????????????????????

??????????

Polarity Reversal (????)???????????????????????????????????????????????????????? (???????)

### The issue:

The VoIP gateway is sending an answer signal to the IP side, even when the call is not picked up on the PSTN side. This is not the expected behavior, as the gateway should only send an answer signal when the call is actually answered by the called party.

### Possible causes:

1. **Improper FXO port configuration:** The FXO port on the gateway might not be configured correctly, leading to the gateway sending an answer signal prematurely.

2. **PSTN line issues:** There could be issues with the PSTN line, such as noise or electrical interference, that are causing the gateway to misinterpret the call status.
3. **Polarity Reversal Detection not functioning correctly:** The Polarity Reversal Detection feature on the gateway might not be working as expected, which could be contributing to the issue.

### **Polarity Reversal Detection:**

Polarity Reversal Detection is a feature used to detect when a call is answered or hung up on the PSTN side. When a call is answered, the polarity of the PSTN line reverses, and the gateway can detect this change to determine the call status. If the Polarity Reversal Detection is not functioning correctly, the gateway may not be able to accurately determine the call status.

### **How Polarity Reversal Detection works:**

When a call is made from the IP side to the PSTN side, the gateway monitors the PSTN line for a polarity reversal. When the called party answers, the PSTN line polarity reverses, and the gateway detects this change. The gateway then sends an answer signal to the IP side, indicating that the call has been answered.

### **Troubleshooting steps:**

1. **Verify FXO port configuration:** Check the FXO port configuration on the gateway to ensure it is set up correctly. Consult the gateway's documentation or contact the manufacturer for guidance.
2. **Check PSTN line quality:** Verify that the PSTN line is clean and free of noise or electrical interference. You can use a line tester or consult with the PSTN provider to troubleshoot line issues.
3. **Verify Polarity Reversal Detection settings:** Ensure that the Polarity Reversal Detection feature is enabled and configured correctly on the gateway. Consult the gateway's documentation or contact the manufacturer for guidance.
4. **Monitor gateway logs:** Check the gateway logs to see if there are any errors or anomalies related to the Polarity Reversal Detection feature.
5. **Test with a different PSTN line:** If possible, test the VoIP gateway with a different PSTN line to isolate the issue.

By following these troubleshooting steps, you should be able to identify and resolve the issue causing the VoIP gateway to send an answer signal prematurely.

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