

Fail2Ban FAQ

Q:??????????

```
“ WARNING Determined IP using DNS Lookup:
```

Ans: ?? /etc/fail2ban/jail.conf

```
usedns = no
```

Q:[v0.10.0] ????????

```
“ iptables v1.4.14: unknown option "-w"
```

Ans????? iptables ????? v1.4.20 ??????????????????????

?? /etc/fail2ban/action.d/iptables-common.local

```
[Init]
lockingopt =
```

Q:[Asterisk] ?? Call Log ??????

```
“ Call from " (195.154.134.116:5071) to extension '8011441295298642'
  rejected because extension not found in context 'public'.
```

Ans??? Asterisk ? allowguest=no

?? sip.conf

```
allowguest=no
```

?????

```
#> asterisk -rx "sip reload"
#> asterisk -rx "sip show settings" | grep -i "Allow unknown access"
Allow unknown access: No
```

Q:[Asterisk] ??????????

Ans: ????? log ??????????????????????????????

????? log ???

```
[2015-01-28 05:40:16] NOTICE[-1] Ext. 9015448702956577: Incoming SIP connection from unknown peer failed for 31.3.244.234 - Unknown connection from peer
```

? /etc/fail2ban/filter.d/asterisk.conf ????????

```
NOTICE.* .*: Incoming SIP connection from unknown peer failed for <HOST> - Unknown connection from peer
```

?????????????????????????????

```
fail2ban-regex /var/log/asterisk/fail2ban "NOTICE.* .*: Incoming SIP connection from unknown peer failed for <HOST> - Unknown connection from peer"
```

“ Tips: fail2ban-regex <path/to/log> <failregex or /etc/fail2ban/filter.s/XXX.conf>

Q:????? /var/log/fail2ban.log

Ans: ?? /etc/fail2ban/fail2ban.conf

```
#logtarget = SYSLOG
logtarget = /var/log/fail2ban.log
```

?? fail2ban ??

Q:[Asterisk] ? Elastix/CentOS 5.3 ????? ban IP

?? fail2ban-client ?????? log ?????????????? ban IP

```
# fail2ban-client status
Status
|- Number of jail:      1
`- Jail list:          asterisk-iptables

# fail2ban-client status asterisk-iptables
|- filter
| |- File list:         /var/log/asterisk/fail2ban
| |- Currently failed: 0
| `-- Total failed:    0
`- action
   |- Currently banned: 0
   | `-- IP list:
   `-- Total banned:    0
```

?????

?? /etc/asterisk/logger.conf

```
;syslog keyword : This special keyword logs to syslog facility
;
syslog.local0 => notice,warning,error
```

Reload Asterisk

Q:??? IP ????????

```
# iptables -D fail2ban-ASTERISK -s 123.123.123.123 -j DROP
[]
# iptables -L fail2ban-ASTERISK -nv --line-number
Chain fail2ban-ASTERISK (1 references)
num  pkts bytes target     prot opt in     out     source          destination
1     0     0 DROP      all  --  *      *           134.213.134.172 0.0.0.0/0
2     0     0 DROP      all  --  *      *           46.105.127.222  0.0.0.0/0
3     0     0 DROP      all  --  *      *           116.255.152.101 0.0.0.0/0
4    1364 363K RETURN    all  --  *      *           0.0.0.0/0       0.0.0.0/0

# iptables -D fail2ban-ASTERISK 2 ;[] 2 []
```

Q:[Asterisk] ?????????? IP ? DDoS ?? Received incoming SIP connection

“ CLI Log?

```
Received incoming SIP connection from unknown peer to
003333002972597886748"
```

???????? sip_general.conf ? allowguest=yes (by default)??????
???????? Sending fake auth rejection for device 100<sip:100@123.123.123.123> ??????????

???? ?? allowguest=no?????????????
???????????????? allowguest=no???? Asterisk 11 ??????Log ?????????????? IP?????????
Fail2ban ???????

Ans: ?? /etc/asterisk/extensions.conf

```
[from-sip-external]
; 
exten => _,1,NoOp(Received incoming SIP connection from unknown peer to ${EXTEN})
exten => _,n,Set(DID=${IF($["${EXTEN:1:2}"=""]?s:${EXTEN})})
exten => _,n,Set(foo=${SIPCHANINFO(recvip)})
exten => _,n,Log(NOTICE,Incoming SIP connection from unknown peer failed for ${foo} - Unknown
connection from peer)
exten => _,n,Hangup
exten => h,1,Hangup
exten => i,1,Hangup
exten => t,1,Hangup
```

?? /etc/fail2ban/filter.d/asterisk.conf

```
...
failregex = NOTICE.* .*: Registration from '.*' failed for '<HOST>' - Wrong password
...
...
NOTICE.* .*: Incoming SIP connection from unknown peer failed for <HOST> - Unknown
connection from peer
```

Q:[Asterisk] ????? Sending fake auth rejection

