

Tips

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????? 32 ? 64 bit

```
uname -a
getconf LONG_BIT
```

?? freebsd ??

```
uname -mrs

freebsd-version -k      #   []
freebsd-version -u      #   []
```

“ freebsd-version ??? freebsd 10.0 ?????

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```
sockstat -l
sockstat -4 -l          #   [] ipv4
sockstat -6 -l          #   [] ipv6

netstat -a -n | grep LISTEN
```

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NOTE: FreeBSD ?? fdisk -l ????????????????

```
egrep 'da[0-9]|cd[0-9]' /var/run/dmesg.boot
camcontrol devlist
```

gpart show

“ TIP:

- a) IDE Disk - /dev/ad*
- b) SCSI Disk - /dev/da*
- c) IDE CDROM - /dev/acd*
- d) SCSI CDROM - /dev/cd*

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??? root ?????????????????????? root????????????????? root?

“ ?? /etc/group????????????? wheel?

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FreeBSD - Package Manager Overview

<p>pkg</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -N bootstrap search PKG-NAME install PKG-NAME info PKG-NAME update upgrade stats 	<p>Info</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Verify if pkg activated or not If not installed bootstrap it Search package Install a package Get information about installed package Update repository catalogue Upgrade packages List pkg statistics local and remote 	<p>Conf</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Repository configuration file(Default) Set additional repositories in global config, REPOS_DIR variable Global configuration file
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> help <command> annotate audit delete/remove PKG-NAME autoremove clean which <path/to/file> config repos_dir 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Get help about specific command Add, modify and delete key-value type annotation List package vulnerabilities Delete package from db and system Remove orphan packages Clean old packages from cache Which package installed this file Display configuration value 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> fetch -d PKG-NAME add PKG create PKG-NAME lock/unlock PKG query PKG-NAME rquery alias help 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Download package along with dependency Add or install downloaded package Create package file from existing binaries Lock or unlock package from getting modified Query based on pattern for installed packages Query based on pattern on remote repositories Display configured aliases List supported global options and commands
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