InfluxDB

Installation

- Install InfluxDB | InfluxDB OSS v2 Documentation (influxdata.com)
- Download: https://portal.influxdata.com/downloads/

Install Influx DB

```
# Red Hat/CentOS/Fedora
cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/yum.repos.d/influxdata.repo
[influxdata]
name = InfluxData Repository - Stable
baseurl = https://repos.influxdata.com/stable/\$basearch/main
enabled = 1
gpgcheck = 1
gpgkey = https://repos.influxdata.com/influxdata-archive_compat.key
EOF

yum install influxdb2
```

```
# With Docker
# --reporting-disabled □□□□□□□□
mkdir data

docker run \
    --name influxdb \
    -p 8086:8086 \
    --volume $PWD/data:/var/lib/influxdb2 \
    influxdb:2.7.4 --reporting-disabled
```

Install Influx CLI

> ? InfluxDB 2.1 ???influx CLI ? influxDB ????????

Download: [Install and use the influx CLI | InfluxDB OSS 2.7 Documentation (influxdata.com)]

```
# amd64
wget https://dl.influxdata.com/influxdb/releases/influxdb2-client-2.7.1-linux-amd64.tar.gz
tar xvzf path/to/influxdb2-client-2.7.1-linux-amd64.tar.gz
mv influx /usr/local/bin/
```

Start the service

```
systemctl start influxdb
systemctl status influxdb
systemctl enable influxdb
```

Set up and initialize DB (v2.7+)

1. Visit `localhost:8086` in a browser
2. Create a user, bucket and organization names.
   - Initial username
   - Password
   - Initial organization name
   - Initial bucket name
3. The **API Tokens** will be generated.
4. Copy the generated token and store it for safe keeping.

InfluxDB configuration

file: `/etc/influxdb/config.{toml,yaml,yml,json}`

```
# View the server configurations
influx server-config
```

config.toml:

- `/var/lib/influxdb/engine` ??????

```
bolt-path = "/var/lib/influxdb/influxd.bolt"
engine-path = "/var/lib/influxdb/engine"
```

Optional: With Docker

```
docker exec -it influxdb influx config create --config-name local-admin --host-url http://localhost:8086 --org
<YOUR-ORG> --token <YOUR-TOKEN --active
```

```
docker cp influxdb:/etc/influxdb2/influx-configs ./

docker exec -it influxdb influx server-config > config.yml

docker run -p 8086:8086 \
  -v $PWD/config.yml:/etc/influxdb2/config.yml \
  -v $PWD/influx-configs:/etc/influxdb2/influx-configs \
  -v $PWD/data:/var/lib/influxdb2 \
  influxdb:2.7.4
```

Set up the influx CLI (v2.7+)

> ???????? `influx` CLI ?????????????? `config create` ??????????

```
# Create config
influx config create --config-name <config-name> \
  --host-url http://localhost:8086 \
  --org <your-org> \
  --token <your-auth-token> \
  --active

influx config ls

# Enter InfluxQL shell
influx v1 shell
> show databases
> quit

# View the server configuration
influx server-config
```

Schema Design

official tutorial: [InfluxDB schema design]

Data organization

- Bucket
  - Measurement
    - Tags
    - Fields
    - Timestamp

Data Elements

- timstamp
- measurement
- tag key
- tag value
- field key
- field value

Where to store data (tag or field)

tag value

- ??????? string
- ????????
- ????????????

field value

- ??????? strings, floats, integers, or boolean
- ??? String?????????????
- ??? Integer??????????? i
- ??? GROUP BY ?????
- ??????????
- ???????????????? field value ????????????????
- field ????? index?????????? field???????

?????

```
# Measurement name with spaces
my\ Measurement fieldKey="string value"

# Double quotes in a string field value
myMeasurement fieldKey="\"string\" within a string"

# Tag keys and values with spaces
myMeasurement,tag\ Key1=tag\ Value1,tag\ Key2=tag\ Value2 fieldKey=100
```

?????

Measurement names, tag keys, and field keys ????? `_` ???

Management

Service

```
systemctl start influxdb
systemctl enable influxdb
systemctl stop influxdb
```

InfluxDB v2.7

```
# InfluxQL shell
influx v1 shell
> show databases
> quit

# User management
influx user ls
## Create user
influx user create -n <username> -p <password> -o <org-name>
## Delete user
influx user delete -i <user-id>

# Bucket management
influx bucket ls
## Creaye bucket
influx bucket create --name <bucket-name> --org <org-name> --retention <retention-period-duration>
influx bucket delete -n <bucket-name>
## Rename the bucket
influx bucket update -i <bucket-id> --name <new-bucket-name>
## Update the retention
influx bucket update -i <bucket-id> --retention 90d

# Token management
influx auth ls
```

Case: ?????? vmware ? token ???? bucket vmware

```
# Create a user for the Org windbs
influx user create -n vmware -o windbs
influx user password -n vmware

# Create a token for the User vmware and <bucket-id>

influx auth create \
  --org windbs \
  --read-bucket 299f5d260eab27cc \
  --write-bucket 299f5d260eab27cc \
  --user vmware \
  --description "vmware's token"
```

Case: ???? Token ??? Org ?????

```
influx auth create \
  --org my-org \
  --description "my-org-all-access" \
  --all-access
```

Case: ???? Token ??? Org ? Operator ??

```
influx auth create \
  --org my-org \
  --description "my-org-operator" \
  --operator
```

InfluxDB v1.8

Create a new user and database

```
influx
> CREATE USER admin WITH PASSWORD 'adminpass' WITH ALL PRIVILEGES
> exit

influx -username admin -password adminpass
> set password for admin = 'newpass'
>
```

```
> create database mmap_nmon with duration 180d
> create user mon with password 'thisispassword'
> grant ALL on mmap_nmon to mon
> show GRANTS for mon
```

Login to InfluxDB

```
# In the shell
influx -username admin -password thisispass

# In the InfluxDB CLI
> auth
username:
password
```

Logs (v2.7+)

```
journalctl -u influxdb
journalctl -n 50 -f -u influxdb
```

Configure log level

Level: debug, info (default), error

/etc/influxdb/config.toml:

```
log-level = "info"
```

Enable the Flux query log

/etc/influxdb/config.toml:

```
flux-log-enabled = true
```

Flux (v2.x)

> 2024/1/24 ??: Flux language ????????????? InfluxQL ? core SQL ????????

????? Flux language ????????????? Web ?? Data Explorer?

List buckets

```
buckets()
```

List all measurements in a bucket

```
import "influxdata/influxdb/schema"

schema.measurements(bucket: "example-bucket")
```

List field keys

```
import "influxdata/influxdb/schema"

schema.fieldKeys(bucket: "example-bucket")
```

List fields in a measurement

```
import "influxdata/influxdb/schema"

schema.measurementFieldKeys(
    bucket: "example-bucket",
    measurement: "example-measurement",
)
```

List tags in a measurement

```
import "influxdata/influxdb/schema"

schema.measurementTagKeys(
    bucket: "example-bucket",
    measurement: "example-measurement",
)
```

Filter by fields and tags

```
from(bucket: "example-bucket")
    |> range(start: -1h)
    |> filter(fn: (r) => r._measurement == "example-measurement-name" and r.mytagname == "example-tag-value")
```

```
    |> filter(fn: (r) => r._field == "example-field-name")
```

??????

```
|> first()
|> last()
|> limit(n: 3)
```

InfluxQL (v1.x)

```
> show databases
name: databases
name
----
_internal
nmon_reports
nmon2influxdb_log

> show users
user  admin
----  -----
admin true
mon   false

> use nmon_reports
Using database nmon_reports
> show measurements
name: measurements
name
----
CPU_ALL
DISKAVGRIO
DISKAVGWIO
DISKBSIZE
DISKBUSY
DISKREAD
DISKREADSERV
DISKRIO
```

```
DISKRXFER
DISKSERV
...
```

Retention Policy

```
# for current database
> show retention policies
name    duration  shardGroupDuration replicaN default
----    --------  ------------------ -------- -------
autogen 8760h0m0s 168h0m0s           1        true

# for specified database
> show retention policies on nmon2influxdb_log
name          duration shardGroupDuration replicaN default
----          -------- ------------------ -------- -------
autogen       0s       168h0m0s           1        false
log_retention 48h0m0s  24h0m0s           1        true

# Create a policy
> CREATE RETENTION POLICY "one_day_only" ON "NOAA_water_database" DURATION 1d REPLICATION 1

# Alter the policy
> ALTER RETENTION POLICY "what_is_time" ON "NOAA_water_database" DURATION 3w SHARD DURATION 2h
DEFAULT

# Delete a policy
> DROP RETENTION POLICY "what_is_time" ON "NOAA_water_database"
```

Verify the account

```
curl -G http://localhost:8086/query -u mon:thisispassword --data-urlencode "q=SHOW DATABASES"
{"results":[{"statement_id":0,"series":[{"name":"databases","columns":["name"],"values":[["mmap_nmon"]]}]}]
}
```

?????

```
SHOW MEASUREMENTS  --□□□□□□□□□□□□
SHOW FIELD KEYS --□□□□□□□□□□□□□
show field keys from <measurement-name>
```

```
SHOW series from pay --□□key□□
SHOW TAG KEYS FROM "pay" --□□key□tag key□
SHOW TAG VALUES FROM "pay" WITH KEY = "merId" --□□key□tag □□key□□□□□
SHOW TAG VALUES FROM cpu WITH KEY IN ("region", "host") WHERE service = 'redis'
DROP SERIES FROM  WHERE ='' --□□key
SHOW CONTINUOUS QUERIES   --□□□□□□□□
SHOW QUERIES  --□□□□□□□□
KILL QUERY  --□□□□
SHOW RETENTION POLICIES ON mydb  --□□□□□□
show series cardinality on mydb --□□□□□□
```

????

```
SELECT * FROM /.*/ LIMIT 1  --□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
select * from pay  order by time desc limit 2
select * from  db_name."POLICIES name".measurement_name --□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ POLICIES name□□□□
```

????

```
delete from "query" --□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
drop MEASUREMENT "query"   --□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□delete□□□
DELETE FROM cpu
DELETE FROM cpu WHERE time < '2000-01-01T00:00:00Z'
DELETE WHERE time < '2000-01-01T00:00:00Z'
DROP DATABASE “testDB” --□□□□□
DROP RETENTION POLICY "dbbak" ON mydb --□□□□□□□dbbak□□
DROP SERIES from pay where tag_key='' --□□key□□tag
```

????

- mean: ???
- sum: ??
- min: ???
- max: ???
- count: ???
- difference: ??? (????????)
- non_negative_difference: ???? (????????)

```
select * from pay   order by time desc limit 2
select mean(allTime) from pay where time >= today() group by time(10m) tz('Asia/Taipei')
select * from pay tz('Asia/Taipei') limit 2
```

```
SELECT sum(allTime) FROM "pay" WHERE time > now() - 10s
select count(allTime) from pay  where time > now() - 10m  group by time(1s)

select difference("commit_sql") from "snapdb2" where time > now() - 1h limit 10
select non_negative_difference(*) from "snapdb2" where time > now() - 1h limit 10
select non_negative_difference(/commit_sql|rollback_sql/) from "snapdb2" where time > now() - 1h limit 10
```

User and Privileges

```
> CREATE USER "todd" WITH PASSWORD '123456'

> SHOW GRANTS for "todd"

> SET PASSWORD FOR "todd" = 'newpassword'

> GRANT READ ON "NOAA_water_database" TO "todd"
> GRANT ALL ON "NOAA_water_database" TO "todd"

> REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES FROM "todd"
> REVOKE ALL ON "NOAA_water_database" FROM "todd"
> REVOKE WRITE ON "NOAA_water_database" FROM "todd"

> DROP USER "todd"
```

Covert timestamp to normal datetime

```
influx -precision rfc3339
# Or, in CLI
> precision rfc3339
```

Convert InfluxData to csv format

```
# With CLI
# There is also useful -precision option to set format of timestamp.
influx -database 'database_name' -execute "SELECT * FROM table_name" -format csv > test.csv

influx -username your_user_if_any -password "secret!" -database 'db_name' -host 'localhost' -execute 'SELECT * FROM "db_name"."your_retention_policy_or_nothing"."your_measurement_name" WHERE time > \''2017-09-05'\'' and time < \''2017-09-05T23:59:59Z'\'' AND other_conditions_if_required' -format 'csv' > /tmp/your_measurement_name_20170905.csv
```

```
# With HTTP-API
# Samples:
# "q=SELECT * FROM \"mymeasurement\" where time > now() - 130d"
# "q=SELECT * FROM \"mymeasurement\" where (time < now() - 130d) and  (time > now() - 260d)"
curl -G 'http://localhost:8086/query' --data-urlencode "db=mydb" --data-urlencode "epoch=#timeunit" --data-urlencode "q=SELECT * FROM \"mymeasurement\" " -H "Accept: application/csv" >  mytargetcsv.csv
```

Tag Query

```
> show tag values from {measurement} with key={key}
> show tag values from {measurement} with key={key} where {tag-key}={tag-value}
```

Learning

- [Influxdb] influxdb????
- Use Grafana with InfluxDB v1.8 | InfluxDB OSS 1.8 Documentation (influxdata.com)
- Setting up InfluxDB v2 (Flux) with InfluxQL in Grafana | by Ivana Huckova | Medium

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