

Datetime

String to Datetime

```
from datetime import datetime

date_str = '09-19-2022'

date_object = datetime.strptime(date_str, '%m-%d-%Y').date()
print(type(date_object))
print(date_object) # printed in default format

# Output:
# <class 'datetime.date'>
# 2022-09-19
```

```
from datetime import datetime

time_str = '13:55:26'
time_object = datetime.strptime(time_str, '%H:%M:%S').time()
print(type(time_object))
print(time_object)

# Output:
# <class 'datetime.time'>
# 13:55:26
```

```
from datetime import datetime
import locale

locale.setlocale(locale.LC_ALL, 'de_DE')
date_str_de_DE = '16-Dezember-2022 Freitag' # de_DE locale
datetime_object = datetime.strptime(date_str_de_DE, '%d-%B-%Y %A')
print(type(datetime_object))
print(datetime_object)
```

```
# Output:  
# <class 'datetime.datetime'>  
# 2022-12-16 00:00:00
```

date

```
import datetime  
d = datetime.date(2020,1,1) # 2020-01-01
```

```
import datetime  
today = datetime.date.today()  
print(today)          # 2021-10-19  
print(today.year)      # 2021  
print(today.month)     # 10  
print(today.day)       # 19  
print(today.weekday()) # 1 ( 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 1 )  
print(today.isoweekday()) # 2 ( 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 2 )  
print(today.isocalendar()) # (2021, 42, 2) ( 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 2 )  
print(today.isoformat()) # 2021-10-19  
print(today.ctime())    # Tue Oct 19 00:00:00 2021  
print(today.strftime('%Y.%m.%d')) # 2021.10.19  
  
newDay = today.replace(year=2020)  
print(newDay)          # 2020-10-19
```

```
import datetime  
d1 = datetime.date(2020, 6, 24)  
d2 = datetime.date(2021, 11, 24)  
print(abs(d1-d2).days) # 518
```

time

```
import datetime  
thisTime = datetime.time(12,0,0,1)  
print(thisTime) # 12:00:00.000001
```

```
import datetime  
thisTime = datetime.time(14,0,0,1,tzinfo=datetime.timezone(datetime.timedelta(hours=8)))  
print(thisTime) # 14:00:00.000001+08:00
```

```
print(thisTime.isoformat()) # 14:00:00.000001+08:00
print(thisTime.tzname())   # UTC+08:00
print( thisTime.strftime('%H:%M:%S')) # 14:00:00

newTime = today.replace(hour=20)
print(newTime)             # 20:00:00.000001+08:00
```

datetime

```
import datetime

thisTime = datetime.datetime(2020,1,1,20,20,20,20)
print(thisTime) # 2020-01-01 20:20:20.000020
```

```
import datetime

print(datetime.datetime.today()) # 2021-10-19 06:15:46.022925
print(datetime.datetime.now(tz=datetime.timezone(datetime.timedelta(hours=8))))
# 2021-10-19 14:15:46.027982+08:00
print(datetime.datetime.utcnow()) # 2021-10-19 06:15:46.028630
```

```
import datetime

now = datetime.datetime.now(tz=datetime.timezone(datetime.timedelta(hours=8)))

print(now) # 2021-10-19 14:25:46.962975+08:00
print(now.date()) # 2021-10-19
print(now.time()) # 14:25:46.962975
print(now.tzname()) # UTC+08:00
print(now.weekday()) # 1
print(now.isoweekday()) # 2
print(now.isocalendar()) # (2021, 42, 2)
print(now.isoformat()) # 2021-10-19 14:25:46.962975+08:00
print(now.ctime()) # Tue Oct 19 14:48:38 2021
print(now.strftime('%Y/%m/%d %H:%M:%S')) # 2021/10/19 14:48:38
print(now.timetuple()) # time.struct_time(tm_year=2021, tm_mon=10, tm_mday=19, tm_hour=16,
tm_min=8, tm_sec=6, tm_wday=1, tm_yday=292, tm_isdst=-1)
```

- %Y: 4-digit year.
- %y: 2-digit year.
- %m: Month as a zero-padded number.
- %d: Day of the month as a zero-padded number.

- %H: Hour (24-hour clock) as a zero-padded number.
- %M: Minute as a zero-padded number.
- %S: Second as a zero-padded number.

timedelta

??/?????

```
import datetime
today = datetime.datetime.now()
yesterday = today - datetime.timedelta(days=1)
tomorrow = today + datetime.timedelta(days=1)
nextweek = today + datetime.timedelta(weeks=1)
print(today)      # 2021-10-19 07:01:22.669886
print(yesterday)  # 2021-10-18 07:01:22.669886
print(tomorrow)   # 2021-10-20 07:01:22.669886
print(nextweek)   # 2021-10-26 07:01:22.669886
```

Timezone

```
import datetime
tzone = datetime.timezone(datetime.timedelta(hours=8))
now = datetime.datetime.now(tz=tzone)
print(now)  # 2021-10-19 15:07:51.128092+08:00
```

```
from datetime import datetime, timezone

# Get the current time in UTC
utc_time = datetime.now(timezone.utc)

print(utc_time)
```

```
from datetime import datetime
import pytz

timezone = pytz.timezone("America/New_York")

current_time_in_timezone = datetime.now(timezone)
```

```
print(current_time_in_timezone)
```

Sleep

```
import time
```

```
time.sleep(5) # Pauses the code for 5 seconds
```

Timestamp

Get Current Time in Milliseconds

```
milliseconds_since_epoch = time.time() * 1000
```

Get Current Timestamp

```
current_timestamp = time.time()
```

```
print(current_timestamp)
```

Timestamp to a human-readable date

```
timestamp = time.time()
```

```
readable_date = datetime.fromtimestamp(timestamp)
```

```
print(readable_date)
```

Time Diff.

```
time1 = datetime.now()
```

```
# ... some operations ...
```

```
time2 = datetime.now()
```

```
difference = time2 - time1
```

```
print(difference)
```

```
start_time = time.time()
```

```
# ... some operations ...
```

```
end_time = time.time()
```

```
elapsed_time = end_time - start_time
```

```
print(f"Time elapsed: {elapsed_time} seconds")
```

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