sed

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- http://www.tecmint.com/linux-sed-command-tips-tricks/
- https://www.cyberciti.biz/faq/how-to-use-sed-to-find-and-replace-text-in-files-in-linux-unix-shell/
- Complete Sed Command Guide
- Sed - An Introduction and Tutorial by Bruce Barnett
- Learn to use the Sed text editor
- THE SED FAQ
- Useful sed
- sed ????

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????? `/` ????? `@` , `|` , `%`

> ❝ Tip: ??????????????????????????????

For `s` command

```
# □ /usr/bin □□ local □□ /usr/bin/local
sed 's@/usr/bin@&/local@g' path.txt
```

Other command

```
# □□□□□□□□□□
echo $PATH | sed -n '\@/usr/local/sbin@p'
```

??????

```
# □□□□, □□□
sed '/^#\|^$\| *#/d' my.conf
```

```
# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
sed 's/#.*//' file.txt

# □□□□□: □□□□□ 1 □ Linux □□ Unix
sed 's/Linux/Unix/' linuxteck.txt
# □□□□□: □□□□□ 1 □ Linux □□ Unix (□□□□□□)
sed 's/Linux/Unix/i' linuxteck.txt

# □□□□□: □□□□□ 2 □ Linux □□ Unix
sed 's/Linux/Unix/2' linuxteck.txt
# □□□□□: □□□□□ 1 □ Linux □□ Unix
sed '2 s/Linux/Unix/' linuxteck.txt
# □□□□□: □□□□ Linux □□ Unix
sed 's/Linux/Unix/g' linuxteck.txt

# □□: □□
sed -n p linuxteck.txt
# □□: □ 2-4 □
sed -n '2,4p' linuxteck.txt
# □□: □□□□ 2-4 □
sed '2,4d' linuxteck.txt
# □□: □ 2-3, 5-6 □
sed -n -e '2,3p' -e '5,6p' linuxteck.txt
# □□: □□ operating □□
sed -n /operating/p linuxteck.txt

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
sed G linuxteck.txt
# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
sed '/^#/G' file.txt
```

??????

```
# □□□□ 100 □□□□□□□□□□
# □□□□□□□□□ p □□ d□
sed -n '100,$p'  my.txt

# □□□□ 3 □□□□□□□□□□
sed '3q' my.txt
```

```
# □□□ 130 □
sed -n '130{p;q}' my.txt

# □□□ 100 - 130 □□□
sed -n '100,130p' my.txt
sed -n '100,130p;130q' my.txt

# □□□□□ all □□□□□
sed -n '/all/,$p' my.txt

# □□□□□ start □□□□□□□
sed '/start/q' file.txt

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
sed -n '/keyword/,/^$/p'

# □□□□□ Top □ Bottom □□□□□□□
sed -n '/Top/,/Bottom/p'

# □□□□□□□□
sed -n "/PATTERN/p" my.txt
sed -n "/PATN1\|PATN2\|PATN3/p" my.txt
```

??????

```
# □□□□□# □□
sed '/^#/d'

# □□□□□ # □□□□□
sed '/^#\|^$\| *#/d'
sed '/^#/d;/^$/d' # for AIX

# □□□□□□□□□, ADMIN_ERP_ROLE, RPT01,...
sed '/ADMIN_ERP_ROLE/d;/RPT01/d'

# □□□□□
sed '/^$/d'
sed '/^\s*$/d'

# □□□ 42 □□□
```

```
sed 42d my.txt

# □□□□
sed 's/[[:space:]]//g' mywords
sed 's/^[ \t]*//;s/[ \t]*$//' mywords
sed 's/^\s*\|\s*$//g' mywords

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□
sed 's/[[:space:]]*$//'

# □□□□□ ^M (CR □□)
sed 's/^M//g'      NOTE: to get ^M type CTRL+V followed by CTRL+M
sed 's/\r$//g'

# □□ iXXXX □□□, XXXX □□□
sed '/^i[0-9]*/d' mypasswd

# □□□□□□□
sed '$d' my.txt
```

?????/????

```
# □□ 2 □□□□□□□□□□ xxx
sed '2i xxx' my.txt

# □□ 2 □□□□□□□□□□ yyy
sed '2a yyy' my.txt

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ****
sed '3 s/$/ ****/'

# □□□□□□□□ }, □□□ }
sed -i '$ s/},/}/' "$OUTPUT_JSON_FILE"

# □□□□□□□□□□□□ newstring
sed '/patterm/a\newstring' my.txt

# □□□□□□□□□□□ #
sed 's/^/# /' my.txt
```

```
# □□□□□□□□□□□□ End
sed 's/$/ End/' my.txt

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□, □□□□□□ comma □□
sed "s/  \+/,/g"

# □□□□□□□
sed 's/old/new/' mywords
sed 's|old|new|' mywords

# □□□□□□ 'astlogdir =>' □□□□□□□□□□□□□ 'astlogdir => /mnt/usb/asterisk_log'
# .*$ □□□□□□□□□□□□
sed -i 's/astlogdir =>.*$/astlogdir => \/mnt\/usb\/asterisk_log/g'

# □□ 'none'□□□□□□□□□□□ '#'
sed 's/none/#&/g' mywords

# □□□  'daemon' □□□□□□□□□□□ 3.txt □□□
sed '/daemon/r 3.txt' mywords
sed '/INCLUDE/r foo.h' sample.c

# □□□□ / \ & □□□□□□□□
sed 's/[\/&]/\\&/g' mywords

# □□□□ 'daemon'□□□□□□□□□□□□ 3.txt
sed -n '/daemon/w 3.txt' 1.txt

# □□□□□□ 'root' □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 'test test'
[root@linux-3 ~]# sed ‘/root/a test test’ 1.txt
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
test test
bin:x:1:1:bin:/bin:/sbin/nologin
daemon:x:2:2:daemon:/sbin:/sbin/nologin
adm:x:3:4:adm:/var/adm:/sbin/nologin
lp:x:4:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/sbin/nologin

# □□□□□□ 'daemon' □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 'test test'
[root@linux-3 ~]# sed '/^daemon/i test test' 1.txt
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
bin:x:1:1:bin:/bin:/sbin/nologin
```

```
test test
daemon:x:2:2:daemon:/sbin:/sbin/nologin
adm:x:3:4:adm:/var/adm:/sbin/nologin
lp:x:4:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/sbin/nologin

# □□□□□□□□ 'ext3' □□□ [ ] □□□
sed 's/ext3\+/[&]/g' my.txt

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
sed -i 's/^\(User\|Group\).*/\1 asterisk/' /etc/httpd/conf/httpd.conf

# □□□□□□ revoke □□□□□□□□□□□. & □□□□□□□□□□
sed 's/^revoke.*$/&\;/' revoke_winieop.sql

# □□□□□□, □□□□□ <<<STRING>>>. "^.*$" □□□□□□, & □□□□□□□□□□
sed 's@^.*$@<<<&>>>@g' path.txt

# □ /usr/bin □□ local □□ /usr/bin/local
sed 's@/usr/bin@&/local@g' path.txt
```

?? *.sh ???????? `#!/bin/bash`

```
sed -i.bak '1i #!/bin/bash' edit.sh
```

??????

```
sed -e '/^#/d' -e '/^$/d'
```

????????????

```
$ cat cookie.txt
xxxx  FALSE   /       FALSE   0       PHPSESSID       dbbr5nsmib9tgm0h97sbq8ovd0

$ cat cookie.txt | sed 's/^.*PHPSESSID[ \t]*//'
dbbr5nsmib9tgm0h97sbq8ovd0
```

????????
?? 10.14.25.196 ? GA016E38 (Hex IP)

```
$ cat input.txt

 GA160223.MAE3.219594040120
10.14.25.196.49611.200203080358
GA016E38.O5FA.259D81215343
10.4.1.29.41266.200114031620
GA12640A.M6EE.20EDC3093010

$ sed 's/^\(.*\)\.[A-Z0-9]*\.[A-Z0-9]*/\1/' input.txt

GA160223
10.14.25.196
GA016E38
10.4.1.29
GA12640A
```

? CSV ????????????? comma ??? @@????????? comma ???????????? comma ?????????

```
sed 's/\(,\)\([^ ]\)/@@\2/g' orig.csv
```

> “ s ??
>
> \(\) \(\) ?????????
>
> [^] ??????
>
> \2 ????????????????
>
> g ??????????????????????????????

?? A.AA B.BB C.CC 3?????????????

```
sed 's/^\([0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\) \([0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\) \([0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\).*$/1-minute: \1\n5-minute: \2\n15-minute: \3/g' /proc/loadavg
```

> “ ^\([0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\) \([0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\) \([0-9]\+\.[0-9]\+\).*$????

> 1-minute: \1\n5-minute: \2\n15-minute: \3 ????

??/?? IP ??

```
sed -n '/\([0-9]\{1,3\}\.\)\{3\}[0-9]\{1,3\}/p' my.txt
```

????? mailbox = xxx ? mailbox = xxx@context

```
sed 's/^mailbox = [0-9]*/&@context/g' users.conf
```

??????? AllowOverride None

> ??????????????
> <Directory "/var/www/html">
> ...
> <Directory>

```
sed -i ':a;N;$!ba;s/AllowOverride None/AllowOverride All/2' /etc/httpd/conf/httpd.conf
```

?? { } ????????

>
 Notice: Undefined variable: sn in /var/www/raida/service/fix.php on line 259
 {"server":"RAIDA17","sn":"","status":"success","message":"Fixed: Unit's AN was changed to the PAN. Update your AN to the new PAN.","time":"2017-04-08 06:08:25"}

```
echo $( cat http_get.txt ) | sed  's/.* \({.*}\)$/\1/'
```

?? [ ] ????

```
echo "[1070059:1,1070060:1,1070039:1]" | sed  's/^\[\(.*\)\]$/\1/'
```

?????

```
# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
sed '/\"$/!d'

# □□□□□□□□□□ "2021-09-26-23.13.02.097806" □□□□□□□□
sed '/^\"[0-9]\+\-[0-9]\+\-[0-9]\+\-[0-9]\+\.*/!d'

# □□ PATTERN1 + □□ PATTERN2 + □□ WORDS
sed '/PATTERN1/!s/PATTERN2/WORDS/g'

# □□5□□□□□□□□,□□ foo □□ bar □□
sed '5!/s/foo/bar/' file.txt

# □□ start □ end □□□□□□□□□□
sed -rn '/start/,/end/ !p' file.txt
```

????

```
# □□□□□ Top □ Bottom □□□□□□□□□□
sed -n '/Top/,/Bottom/p'

# □ start □ end □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
sed -E '/start/,/end/ s/#.*//' file.txt
```

??????

??? 123456 ???? 123,456

```
echo "123456" | sed 's/\(^\|[^0-9.]\)\([0-9]\+\)\([0-9]\{3\}\)/\1\2,\3/g'
```

(W)elcome (T)o (T)he (G)eek (S)tuff

```
echo "Welcome To The Geek Stuff" | sed 's/\(\b[A-Z]\)/\(\1\)/g'
```

Get the list of usernames in /etc/passwd

```
sed 's/\([^:]*\).*/\1/' /etc/passwd
```

????

```
sed -n '\@/usr/local/bin@p' <<< $PATH
```

???????????

> ❝ Tip: `( ) - +` ???????????

```
groups

# domain users@winfoundry.com vdi_fc_it_std01@winfoundry.com pab_zwin_all2@winfoundry.com
mis@winfoundry.com prtg_mfgs-r@winfoundry.com 1-3_vpn_it@winfoundry.com

groups | sed 's/\([a-z0-9_ \-]\+@winfoundry.com \)/\1\n/g'

#domain users@winfoundry.com
#quota@winfoundry.com
#it-w@winfoundry.com
#iso 14001-r@winfoundry.com
#mis@winfoundry.com
#it@winfoundry.com
#cqa_spc-r_old@winfoundry.com
#fab_image-r@winfoundry.com
#hp4155b@winfoundry.com
#1-3_vpn_it@winfoundry.com
```

Markdown ??

?? "? X ?" ??? Level 5 ??

```
# Search: **□ □ □ □□**
# Replace: ##### □ □ □ □□

sed 's/^.*\(□\ .*\ □ .*\)\*\*.*$/##### \1/' markdown/□□□□□.md

# Serch: **□□□□□**□□□□□□□
# Replace: #### □□□□□□□□□□□□

sed -i 's/^\*\*\(□□□□□\)\*\*\(.*\)$/#### \1\2/' markdown/□□□□□.md
```

?? "? X ?" ??? Level 6 ??

```
# Search: **□ 1 □**
# Replace: ###### □ 1 □

sed 's/^.*\(□\ .*\ □\).*$/###### \1/' markdown/□□□□□.md
```

????????

```
1
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

2
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

???

```
1 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

2 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

```
sed 'N;s/^\([123456789]\)\n/\1 /' markdown/□□□□□.md
```

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